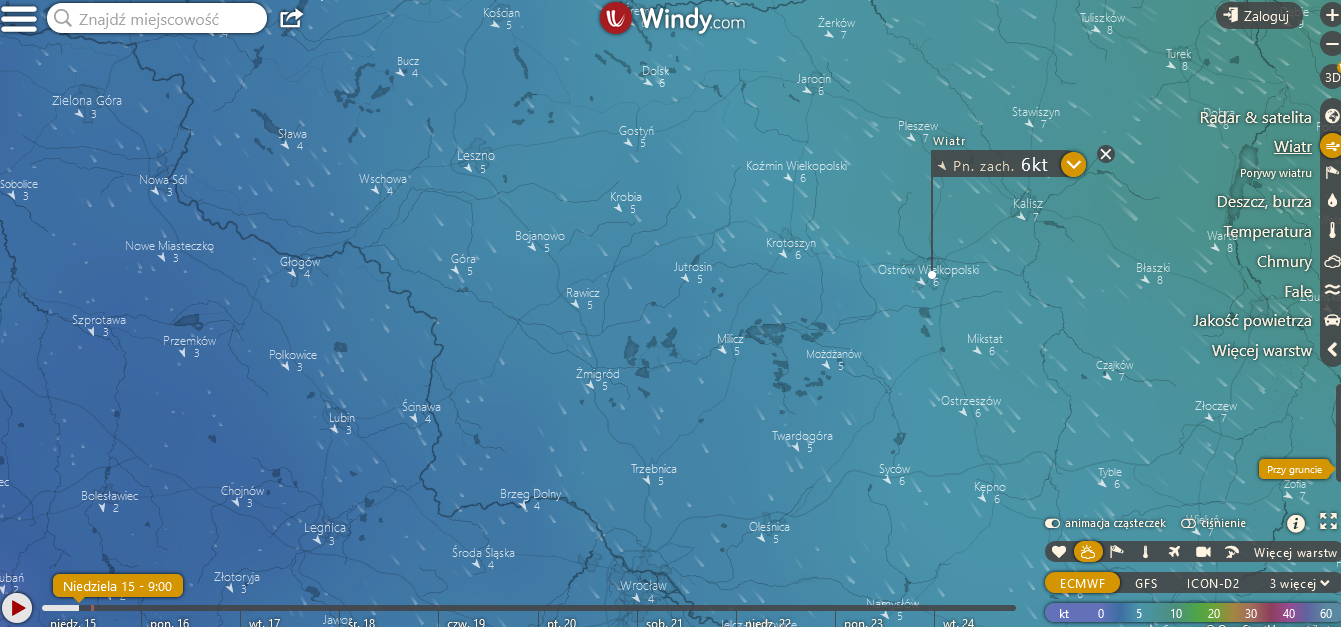
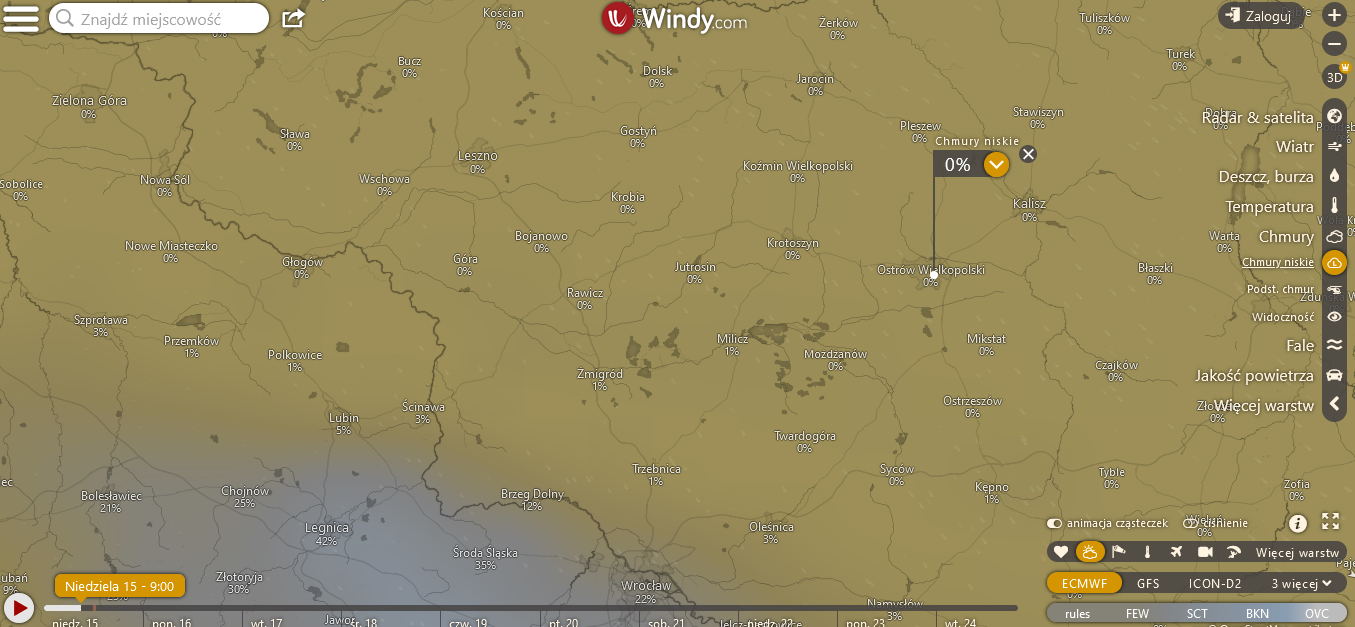
Wiatr 15-05-2022



Zachmurzenie



Temp.

